## **Chapter: EW – Earthworks**

Feed- back No.	Section	Sub- section	Plan Provision	Feedback	Relief sought
102. 12	EW – Earthw orks	EW-S1 Areas and volumes	General	Earthworks, of varying scales and regularity, are a necessary part of any farming operation and largely relate to heightening efficiency and unlocking productivity of land. Seek to ensure that Rules and Standards associated with earthworks are practical and reflective and commensurate to the land parcel at which they are occurring. Regulation should be proportionate to risk, and many of the earthworks normally carried out on rural land do not pose the same risk as it would in any other zone due to volumes, nature, purpose, and risk to people, buildings, or other properties.  For this reason have concerns about EW-S1 and the volume of earthworks permitted in the rural zone and EW-S4 which includes rehabilitation and reinstatement requirements which in some cases are contrary to the purpose of the earthworks taking place. i.e. recontoured to the same state as the surrounding land.	exemption for rural land from these provisions, and more permissive pathways for earthworks which could be included under the GRUZ chapter.
102. 13	EW – Earthw orks	EW-S4 Rehabilit ation and reinstate ment		Earthworks, of varying scales and regularity, are a necessary part of any farming operation and largely relate to heightening efficiency and unlocking productivity of land.  seek to ensure that Rules and Standards associated with earthworks are practical and reflective and commensurate to the land parcel at which they are occurring. Regulation should be proportionate to risk, and many of the earthworks normally carried out on rural land do not pose the same risk as it would in any other zone due to volumes, nature, purpose, and risk to people, buildings, or other properties.  For this reason  have concerns about EW-S4 which includes rehabilitation and reinstatement requirements which in some cases are contrary to the purpose of the earthworks taking place. i.e. recontoured to the same state as the surrounding land.	Exemption for rural land from these provisions, and more permissive pathways for earthworks which could be included under the GRUZ chapter.
<u>102.</u> <u>14</u>	EW – Earthw orks	EW-S4 Rehabilit ation and reinstate ment	General	We are also concerned about the EW S4 requirement to recontour land to the same state as the surrounding land. Where earthworks are undertaken or land is contoured on farm, this is normally for a permanent purpose. It may not be possible or desirable to return the form to match the surrounding land.	exemption for rural land from these provisions, and more permissive pathways for earthworks

							which could be included under the GRUZ chapter.			
<u>141.</u> <u>124</u>	EW – Earthw orks	EW-S5 Earthworks in proximit y of the National Grid and/or a 66kV electricit y distributi on line.	General	EW-R5 Earthworks in proximity of the National Grid and/or a 66kV electricity distribution line.	Support in part	considers that the provisions should only apply to the National Grid because it is required under the NPSET.  The NPSET does not apply to distribution lines. NZECP34:2001 regulations apply to all lines, including the 66kV electricity distribution lines so it is not necessary to include in the rule.  supports the exclusions listed as notes, however for certainty these should be listed as part of the rule.  support this non-compliance with the permitted activity rule being a Restricted Discretionary activity.	Delete 'and/or a 66kV electricity distribution line' from the rule heading  Delete from EW-S5 2) 'or within 10m of the centre line of a 66kV transmission line'  Delete EW-S5 2) b) ii)  Amend the note to be part of the			
141. 122	EW – Earthw	General		farming activities, includ	ing the req	tted activity conditions are impractical (and unnecessary) for business-as usual uuirement to keep track of the area of earthworks over any 12-month period and	rule, so it is status is clear.  Consider in foregoing			
	orks			for ancillary rural earthw	quirements with regard to rehabilitation and reinstatement. Please refer to comments above under definitions r ancillary rural earthworks.  arthworks - Objectives and Policies					

143. 51	EW – Earthw orks	General		support the recognition within the objective and policies of the benefits and necessity of earthworks (while managing effects), specifically, supports EW-P1 as it provides for the benefits and necessity of earthworks for the use of development of land — which includes rural land.  considers it would be useful to include a temporal element to EW-P2 in regard to amenity values (and the requirement to not detract from)— as there may be a temporary reduction in amenity that is acceptable for some earthworks. This is currently not anticipated within the policy.  Earthworks - Rules  As noted above, support defining ancillary rural earthworks in the plan; however, we consider that needs to be provided for more specifically within the rules to reflect the nature of this activity.  While ancillary rural earthworks are defined and referred to in EW-R1; they are not treated any differently to other earthworks in the Plan. A number of the earthworks permitted activity conditions are impractical (and unnecessary) for business-as usual farming activities, including the requirement to keep track of the area of earthworks over any 12-month period and requirements with regard to rehabilitation and reinstatement.  The general approach is supported, but seek more permissive controls in relation to excavations in proximity to boundaries. More flexible arrangements, cognisant of Building Act control of retaining walls (and associated excavations) of limited heights, are sought.  Earthworks  Provide framework for managing earthworks of differing scales (within s9(3) ambit at least) and locations.	seek more permissive controls in relation to excavations in proximity to boundaries.
				<ul> <li>Earthworks associated with subdivision and land use are permitted: residential – up to 250m² in any year;</li> <li>2000m² in other zones in any given year.</li> <li>Excavation and filling limits involve no more than 1.5m difference from NGL, and slopes of 1 in 4, and proximity to boundaries (no deeper than 0.5m within 1.5m).</li> </ul>	boundaries.
83.2 <u>4</u>	EW – Earthw orks	General	General	The note below Rule EW-R1 states that the rules in the Earthworks chapter do not apply to earthworks regulated under a national environmental standard, including the National Environmental Standard for Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health 2011 (NESCS). support the intent to avoid duplication with the NESCS. However, the exemption is specific to rules in the earthworks chapter such that	

				other earthworks rules included elsewhere in the district plan apply. therefore seek to ensure that the balance of earthworks provisions do not unduly restrict activities that disturb contaminated soils, including the removal and replacement of underground tanks, including in hazard areas where existing levels are retained and consequently there is no increase in risk.	
<u>43.1</u> <u>04</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Objectiv es	EW-O1 Earthwo rks activity Earthwo rks fac	Retain as proposed or preserve the original intent.	
<u>102.</u> <u>11</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Objectiv es	EW-O1 Earthwo rks activity Earthwo rks fac	support the intent of the Earthworks provisions to manage the risks associated with them and therefore support EW-O1 and the accompanying policies.	
43.1 01	EW – Earthw orks	Policies	EW-P1 Benefits and necessit y Recognis e t	Retain as proposed or preserve the original intent.	
<u>49.1</u> <u>3</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Policies	EW-P4 Heritage settings	Support supports this policy	
<u>49.9</u> <u>7</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Policies	EW-P4 Heritage settings	Support supports this policy	
43.1 05	EW – Earthw orks	Policies	EW-P5 Infrastru cture Protect	Retain as proposed or preserve the original intent.  particularly supports the protection of nationally and regionally significant infrastructure from adverse effects.	

145. 71	EW – Earthw	Policies	nationall y EW-P5 Infrastru	Support as provides for reverse sen	nsitivity			
71	orks		cture Protect nationall					
48.4	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R1 Earthwo rks associat ed with subdivisi on	_	-	•	lly - Flood overlay NH- Ri. Then SASM/5 and I make our operation to restrictive and lack	
141. 123	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R1 Earthwo rks associat ed with subdivisi on	<b>EW-R1</b> Earthworks associated with subdivision and land use, including ancillary rural earthworks, and development	Support in part	supports including a definition for ancillary rural earthworks, however we seek that this activity is provided for distinct from other earthworks activities – as explained above.		Include a new permitted activity rule for Ancillary Rural Earthworks in the General Rural Zone  EW- R1 Earthworks a ssociated with subdivision and land use, including ancillary rural earthworks, and development

					EW-R1A Ancillary rural earthworks  General Rural Zone  Activity Status : Permitted
<u>43.1</u> <u>07</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R1 Earthwo rks associat ed with subdivisi on	Retain as proposed or preserve the original intent.	
99.8	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R1 Earthwo rks associat ed with subdivisi on	Support in full  Comments relating to feedback  Earthworks at the levels contemplated by EW-R2 and the related Standards EW-S1 through EW-S5 are appropriate to service the ongoing rural and pastoral activities in the GRUZ.  Feedback on the provisions  Retain EW-R1 as drafted.	
<u>108.</u> <u>12</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R1 Earthwo rks associat		

			ed with subdivisi on	seeks an additional exemption (under the note in the rule), for placement of gravel on existing farm tracks from the standards under the rule.  Reason:  The periodic application of new gravel on existing farm tracks is part of their maintenance. Including farm track gravel maintenance within the annual 2,000 volume of earthworks permitted in rural zones site does not recognise the environmental benefit of the practice. It reduces dust, reduces the potential for erosion of the tracks during wet conditions and improves traction on the tracks reducing the risk of accidents.  This is consistent with Objectives EW-O1 to avoid, remedy and mitigate adverse effects and recognises the benefit of mitigating erosion risk.
62.1 7	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW -R1 Earthwo rks associat ed with subdivisi on and land use, including ancillary rural earthwo rks, and	Support in part:  Support permitted activity status for earthworks including ancillary rural earthworks, subject to amendment to definitions to provide for biosecurity related earthworks.  Support exemption of bores where covered by regional rules and all consents from regional council have been obtained.  Rule should provide for biosecurity related earthworks as a permitted activity.

			develop ment						
<u>49.7</u> <u>0</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R2 Earthwo rks	Query	considers there needs to be a clear definition of heritage setting and also clarity about what matters are to be controlled and why.				
			within heritage settings						
<u>49.1</u> <u>19</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	EW-R2 Earthwo rks	Query	considers there needs to be a clear definition of heritage setting and also clarity about what matters are to be controlled and why.				
			within heritage settings						
<u>145.</u> <u>72</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Rules	General	Support clear dir	ection as to the application of earthworks provisions				
36.1	EW – Earthw orks	Standard s	EW-S1 Areas and volumes Resident ial z	This along with t	relation to the general stanards and only 250m² of eathworks being allowed on a site within a 12 month period. It is along with the depth and grade rule will make a large portion of earthworks for a new dwelling quite hard to emply, especially on a site with any sort of grade. Maybe more allowance can be given for a primary dwelling, en tighter rules thereafter?				
<u>129.</u> <u>3</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Standard s	EW-S1 Areas and volumes Resident ial z	contained in the  Matters of discre (e.g. dust, sedim	the DDP includes rules which effectively duplicate controls under Canterbury Regional Plans and, in particular, rules ontained in the Land and Water Regional Plan (LWRP).  Matters of discretion in rules such as EW-S1 include matters that fall within the control of regional council functions e.g. dust, sediment, erosion). Again, this duplication of control simply adds a further layer of regulation, and essociated costs, delays and uncertainty, without any corresponding benefit or reduction in environmental risk.				

					subject to regional rules.
108. 13	EW – Earthw orks	Standard s	EW-S5 Earthwo rks in proximit y of the Nationa	supports the exemption in the draft plan standard EW-S5, for earthworks undertaken as part of agricultural cultivation or repair, sealing or resealing of farm tracks.	
<u>118.</u> <u>44</u>	EW – Earthw orks	Standard s	EW-S5 Earthwo rks in proximit y of the Nationa	supports Standard EW-S5 to the extent that the Standard regulates earthworks in the National Grid Yard. However, notes that Rule EI-R31 (as amended by feedback) also regulates earthworks in the National Grid Yard and as such Standard EW-S5 may be unnecessary duplication. therefore seeks that Standard EW-S5 is deleted and replaced with a cross-reference to Rule EI-R31.	
133. 1	EW – Earthw orks	Standard s	EW-S2 Excavati on and filling All zone	EW-S2 proposes that all earthworks in all zones must not exceed a depth of 1.5m below ground or above ground level. We have several concerns with this, namely: a. The levels plain area comprises a topsoil level of approx. 25cm over either compacted gravels/silt or over a clay layer over the same gravel/silt layer. Where the clay layers are there is often a thin iron pan which is means that there is impeded drainage. To allow some intensive horticultural production such as vegetable production it is important that this pan layer can be broken and water allowed to drain to the gravels below where water might otherwise pond as a result of excess rain. The way this has been done to date is to excavate a hole to a depth of approx. 4m and fill with boulders. It should be noted that by definition this area is level, and it is not possible to drain excess water off with surface drains to waterways as waterways do not exist in these areas b. Under GRUZ-R13, Farm Quarries, it is proposed that up to 2000m2 (I presume it is meant 2000m3) of substrate maybe abstracted for use on farm tracks, etc. With a 1.5m extraction depth rule this would not allow this activity to be exercised in a sensible fashion, or not at all. c. The 1.5m above ground level is too restrictive for processes such as vegetable washing/cleaning where soil needs to be bunded higher than 1.5m to dry out. d. Bunding to reduce noise from busy roads etc should be permitted and this would need to be higher than 1.5m	To change the height and depth limit for earthworks from 1.5m to 4m under EW-S2
143. 52	EW – Earthw orks	Standard s	EW-S3 Setbacks All zones	As per the foregoing	Inferred from submission that they request

			Earthwo rks		review of this standard	
<u>49.8</u> <u>5</u>		Standard s	Advice Note: In the event that an unidenti fied arc	Support supports the advice note relating to discovery of an unidentified archaeological site		
49.1 69	EW – Earthw	Standard s	Note: In	Support supports the advice note relating to discovery of an unidentified archaeological site		
	orks		the event that an unidenti fied arc			